AARON E. MAXWELL, PhD, GISP

Associate Professor of Geology and Geography West Virginia University
Department of Geology and Geography
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YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCpSo0ZG5FtMyKwGnHaGnvrA

GitHub: https://github.com/maxwell-geospatial/

EDUCATION

PhD Geology

West Virginia University (Morgantown, WV)

MS Geology

West Virginia University (Morgantown, WV)

BS Chemistry, BS Biology, BS Environmental Science, Minor in Education

Alderson-Broaddus College (Philippi, WV)

Professional Certifications

Geographic Information Systems Professional (GISP) Certification GIS Certification Institute (GISCI) (https://www.gisci.org/)

WORK HISTORY

Associate Professor of Geology and Geography (August 2024 – Present)
Assistant Professor of Geology and Geography (August 2019 – August 2024)

West Virginia University (Morgantown, WV)

- ❖ Conduct remote sensing and geospatial modeling research
- Contribute to undergraduate and graduate instruction in the Department of Geology and Geography
- ❖ Develop, maintain, and teach courses relating to geospatial science, GIS, remote sensing, and spatial analytics in both in-person and online formats
- ❖ Mentor graduate students for completion of thesis or dissertation research
- Develop and contribute to Online MS in GIS and Spatial Analysis
 (http://catalog.wvu.edu/graduate/eberlycollegeofartsandsciences/gis_spatial_analysis/)
- Pursue research funding
- ❖ Director of West Virginia View consortium (https://www.wvview.org/)
- ❖ Faculty Director for West Virginia GIS Technical Center (http://www.wvgis.wvu.edu/)

Teaching Assistant Professor of Geography (August 2016 – August 2019)

West Virginia University (Morgantown, WV)

- ❖ Taught courses relating to geospatial science
- Advised undergraduates
- Created course content
- Pursued independent research

Adjunct Professor (Fall 2016)

Alderson Broaddus University (Philippi, WV)

Assistant Professor of Natural Science (August 2012 – May 2016)

Alderson Broaddus University (Philippi, WV)

- ❖ Taught undergraduate courses relating to GIS, geology, and physical science
- ❖ Mentored students for the completion of senior research projects
- ❖ Acted as academic advisor for undergraduate students
- Pursued independent research
- Planned and conducted field trips, including a field experience in Yellowstone National Park and the Black Hills of South Dakota
- ❖ Acted as faculty leader for the 2015 Semester in Europe Program based in Salzburg, Austria

Adjunct Professor in Department of Geology and Geography (January 2016 – August 2016)

West Virginia University (Morgantown, WV)

❖ Maintain research involvement at WVU while working at Alderson Broaddus University

Visiting Scientist (Summer 2013/Summer 2014)

Natural Resource Analysis Center (NRAC) at West Virginia University (WVU) (Morgantown, WV)

Remote Sensing Analyst (June 2010 – August 2012)

Natural Resource Analysis Center (NRAC) at West Virginia University (WVU) (Morgantown, WV)

WVU Geology Teaching Assistant (August 2008 – June 2010)

West Virginia University Department of Geology and Geography (Morgantown, WV)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

West Virginia University

Geography 149/150: Digital Earth and Digital Earth Lab

Geography 350/550: Introduction to GIScience (Traditional and Online)

Geography 455/655: Introduction to Remote Sensing/Remote Sensing Principles

Geography 456: Remote Sensing Applications

Geography 457/657: Open-Source Spatial Analytics (Traditional and Online)

Geography 461/663: Web GIS

Geography 462: Digital Cartography

Geography 493/693: Geospatial Deep Learning

Geography 520: Methods in Open Science (Traditional and Online)

Geography 551: Open-Source GIScience (Online)

Alderson Broaddus University

Astronomy 190: Introduction to Astronomy

<u>Biology 110</u>: Introduction to Biology Biology 380: Aquatic Entomology

Chemistry 303: Environmental and Toxicological Chemistry

Environmental Science 325: Sedimentation and Erosion

Environmental Science 335: Watershed Hydrology

Environmental Science 356: Introduction to GIS

Environmental Science 390: Field Ecology and Geology Experience in Yellowstone National Park

Environmental Science 465: Advanced GIS

Geology 190: Introduction to Geology

Geology 350: Hydrogeology

<u>International Studies 390.01</u>: The Physical Landscape of Europe

International Studies 390.02: Contemporary European Environmental Issues

Natural Science 185: General Science/Science and Society

Natural Science 190: Rocks, Stars, and Weather Natural Science 210: Physical Geography (Online)

Natural Science 361: Research Methods I

Natural Science 462: Scientific Communication

PUBLICATIONS

*Indicates students

Books

1. Maxwell, A.E., C.A. Ramezan, and Y. He, 2025. *Supervised Learning in Remote Sensing*, Elsevier, Paperback ISBN: 9780443293061, eBook ISBN: 9780443293078.

Papers in Review/Preparation

- 2. Wozniak, M., A.E. Maxwell, M.R. Gallagher, N.S. Skowronski, and B.E. McNeil (In preparation). Persistent homology for segmentation of forest stands from lidar point clouds.
- 3. Maxwell, A.E., S. Farhadpour (In preparation). Exploration and comparison of CNN-, Transformer, and Mambabased feature spaces for general land cover mapping.
- 4. Maxwell, A.E., M.R. Gallagher, S. Stockton, M. Wozniak, B. E. McNeil, J. Defeo, A. Everland, and N.S. Skowronski (In review). Repeat terrestrial laser scanning for documenting and monitoring prescribed fire efficacy.
- 5. Nahyan, A.M., Staniscia S., Cribari, V., Strager, M., Maxwell, A. (In review). Identifying landscape character to inform spatial planning and conservation in the National Coal Heritage Area, West Virginia.
- 6. Farhadpour, S., A.E. Maxwell, and B. Solouki (In review). SegFormer and SegFormer-UNet for anthropogenic geomorphic feature extraction from land surface parameters.
- 7. Farhadpour, S., and A.E. Maxwell (In review). State-space-based Mamba and convolutional neural network integration for anthropogenic geomorphic feature extraction from land surface parameters.
- 8. Maxwell, A.E., S. Farhadpour, and M.M. Reed (In review). A deep learning CNN-based workflow for geomorphic feature extraction using digital terrain model-derived land surface parameters.

First-Author Peer Reviewed Publications

- 9. Maxwell, A.E., S. Farhadpour*, M. Ali*, **2024**. Exploring transfer learning for anthropogenic geomorphic feature extraction from land surface parameters using UNet, *Remote Sensing*, 16(24): 4670. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs16244670.
- 10. Maxwell, A.E., S. Farhadpour*, S. Das, and Y. Yang, **2024**. geodl: An R package for geospatial deep learning semantic segmentation using torch and terra, *PLOS ONE*, 19(12): e0315127. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0315127.
- 11. Maxwell, A.E., B.T. Wilson, J.J. Holgerson, and M.S. Bester, **2023**. Comparing harmonic regression and GLAD phenology metrics for estimation of forest community types and aboveground live biomass within Forest Inventory and Analysis plots, *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation*, 122: 103435. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jag.2023.103435.
- 12. Maxwell, A.E., W.E. Odom, C.M. Shobe, D.H. Doctor, M.S. Bester, and T. Ore*, **2023**. Exploring the influence of input feature space on CNN-based geomorphic feature extraction from digital terrain data, *Earth and Space Science*, 10: e2023EA002845. https://doi.org/10.1029/2023EA002845.
- 13. Maxwell, A.E., M.R. Gallagher, N. Minicuci, M.S. Bester, E.L. Loudermilk, S.M. Pokswinski, and N.S. Skowronski, **2023**. Impact of reference data sampling density for estimating plot-level average shrub heights using terrestrial laser scanning, *Fire*, 6(98): 6030098. https://doi.org/10.3390/fire6030098.
- 14. Maxwell, A.E., M.S. Bester, and C.A. Ramezan, **2022**. Enhancing reproducibility and replicability in remote sensing deep learning research and practice, *Remote Sensing*, 14(22): 5760. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs14225760.
- 15. Maxwell, A.E., and C.M. Shobe, **2022**. Land-surface parameters for spatial predictive mapping and modeling, *Earth-Science Reviews*, 226: 103944. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.earscirev.2022.103944.
- 16. Maxwell, A.E., M. Sharma, and K.A. Donaldson, **2021**. Explainable boosting machines for slope failure spatial predictive modeling, *Remote Sensing*, 13(24): 4991. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13244991.
- 17. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, and L.A. Guillen, **2021**. Accuracy assessment in convolutional neural network-based deep learning remote sensing studies Part 2: Recommendations and best practices, *Remote Sensing*, 13(13): 2591. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13132591.
- 18. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, and L.A. Guillen, **2021**. Accuracy assessment in convolutional neural network-based deep learning remote sensing studies Part 1: Literature review, *Remote Sensing* 13(13): 2450. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13132450.
- 19. Maxwell, A.E., M. Sharma, J.S. Kite, K.A. Donaldson, S.M. Maynard*, and C.M. Malay*, **2021**. Assessing the generalization of machine learning-based slope failure prediction to new geographic extents, *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 10(5): 293. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi10050293.
- 20. Maxwell, A.E., M.S. Bester*, L.A. Guillen*, C.A. Ramezan, D.J. Carpinello*, Y. Fan*, F.M. Hartley*, S.M. Maynard*, and J.L. Pyron*, **2020**. Semantic segmentation deep learning for extracting surface mine extents from historic topographic maps, *Remote Sensing*, 12(24): 4145. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12244145.
- 21. Maxwell, A.E., and T.A. Warner, **2020**. Thematic classification accuracy assessment with inherently uncertain boundaries: An argument for center-weighted accuracy assessment metrics, *Remote Sensing*, 12(12): 1905. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12121905.
- 22. Maxwell, A.E., P. Pourmohammadi, and J. Poyner*, **2020**. Mapping the topographic features of mining-related valley fills using mask R-CNN deep learning and digital elevation data, *Remote Sensing*, 12(3): 547. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12030547.

- 23. Maxwell, A.E., M. Sharma, J.S. Kite, K.A. Donaldson, J.A. Thompson, M.L. Bell*, and S.M. Maynard*, **2020**. Slope failure prediction using random forest machine learning and LiDAR in an eroded folded mountain belt, *Remote Sensing*, 12(3): 486. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12030486.
- 24. Maxwell, A.E., M.P. Strager, T.A. Warner, C.A. Ramezan, A.N. Morgan*, and C.E. Pauley*, **2019**. Large-area, high spatial resolution land cover mapping using random forests, GEOBIA, and NAIP orthophotography: findings and recommendations, *Remote Sensing*, 11(12): 1409. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs11121409.
- 25. Maxwell, A.E., and T.A. Warner, **2019**. Is high spatial resolution DEM data necessary for mapping palustrine wetlands?, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 40(1): 118-137. https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2018.1506184.
- 26. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, and F. Fang*, **2018**. Implementation of machine learning classification in remote sensing: an applied review, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 39(9): 2784-2817. https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2018.1433343.
- 27. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, B.C. Vanderbilt, and C.A. Ramezan*, **2017**. Land cover classification and feature extraction from National Agriculture Imagery Program (NAIP) orthoimagery: A review, *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing*, 83(11): 737-747. https://doi.org/10.14358/PERS.83.10.737.
- 28. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, and M.P. Strager, **2016**. Predicting palustrine wetland probability using random forest machine learning and digital elevation data-derived terrain variables, *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing*, 82(6): 437-447. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0099-1112(16)82038-8.
- 29. Maxwell, A.E., and T.A. Warner, **2015**. Differentiating mine-reclaimed grasslands from spectrally similar land cover using terrain variables and object-based machine learning classification, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 36(17): 4384-4410. https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2015.1083632.
- 30. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, M.P. Strager, J.F. Conley, and A.L. Sharp*, **2015**. Assessing machine learning algorithms and image- and LiDAR-derived variables for GEOBIA classification of mining and mine reclamation, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 36(4): 954-978. https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2014.1001086.
- 31. Maxwell, A.E., M.P. Strager, T.A. Warner, N.P. Zégre, and C.B. Yuill, **2014**. Comparison of NAIP orthophotography and RapidEye satellite imagery for mapping of mining and mine reclamation, *GIScience & Remote Sensing*, 51(3): 301-320. https://doi.org/10.1080/15481603.2014.912874.
- 32. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, M.P. Strager, and M. Pal, **2014**. Combining RapidEye satellite imagery and LiDAR for mapping of mining and mine reclamation, *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing*, 80(2): 179-189. https://doi.org/10.14358/PERS.80.2.179-189.
- 33. Maxwell, A.E., and M.P. Strager, **2013**. Assessing landform alterations induced by mountaintop mining, *Natural Science*, 5(2A): 52A034. 10.4236/ns.2013.52A034.
- 34. Maxwell, A.E., M.P. Strager, C.B. Yuill, and J.T. Petty, **2012**. Modeling critical forest habitat in the Southern Coal Fields of West Virginia, *International Journal of Ecology*, Volume 2012, Article ID 182683, 10 pages.

Peer Reviewed Publications from Lab Group

- 35. Muhammad, A.*, A.E. Maxwell, C.M. Shobe, and S. Farhadpour*, **2025**. Slope instability below historic mine benches in the northern coalfields of West Virginia, *Environmental & Engineering Geoscience*, 31(4): 267-283. https://doi.org/10.21663/EEG-D-24-00065.
- 36. Farhadpour, S.*, and A.E. Maxwell, **2025**. Comparing UNet configurations for anthropogenic geomorphic feature extraction from land surface parameters, *PLOS ONE*, 20(6): e0325904. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0325904

- 37. Farhadpour, S.*, T.A. Warner, and A.E. Maxwell, **2024**. Selecting and interpreting Multiclass loss and accuracy assessment metrics for classifications with class imbalance: guidance and best practices, *Remote Sensing*, 16(3): 533. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs16030533.
- 38. Yadav, S.K.*, and A.E. Maxwell, **2023**. Exploring NDVI change patterns across the Tibetan Plateau at the hillslope scale using geomorphons, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 44(23): 7543-7569. https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2023.2287561.
- 39. Hartley, F.M.*, A.E. Maxwell, R.E. Landenberger, and Z.J. Bortlot, **2022**. Forest type differentiation using GLAD phenology metrics, terrain variables, and machine learning, *Geographies*, 2(3): 491-515. https://doi.org/10.3390/geographies2030030.

Other Peer Reviewed Publications *Indicates students

- 40. Shinn, J.E., B. Bidadian, A. Mahmoudi*, A.E. Maxwell, and J. Levine, **2025**. Building flood resilience in West Virginia through community-engaged research, *The Professional Geographer*, 77(4): 430-444. https://doi.org/10.1080/00330124.2025.2510976.
- 41. Tang, L. J. Shao, S. Pang, Y. Wang, A.E. Maxwell, X. Hu, Z. Gao, T. Lan, and G. Shao, **2024**. Bolstering performance evaluation of image segmentation models with efficacy metrics in the absence of a gold standard, *IEEE Transactions in Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 62: 1-12. https://10.1109/TGRS.2024.3446950.
- 42. Ramezan, C.A., A.E. Maxwell, and J.T. Meadows, **2024**. An analysis of qualifications and requirements for geographic information systems (GIS) positions in the United States, *Transactions in GIS*. https://doi.org/10.1111/tgis.13176.
- 43. Bower, S.J.*, C.M. Shobe, A.E. Maxwell, and B. Campforts, **2024**. The uncertain future of mountaintop-removal-mined landscapes 2: Modeling the influence of topography and vegetation, *Geomorphology*, 446: 108985. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geomorph.2023.108985.
- 44. Shobe, C.M., S.J. Bower*, A.E. Maxwell, R.C. Glade, and N.M. Samassi, **2024**. The uncertain future of mountaintop-removal-mined landscapes 1: How mining changes erosion processes and variables, *Geomorphology* 445(15): 108984. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geomorph.2023.108984.
- 45. Bester, M.S., A.E. Maxwell, I. Nealey*, M.R. Gallagher, N.S. Skowronski, and B.E. McNeil, **2023**. Synthetic forest stands and point clouds for model selection and feature space comparison, *Remote Sensing*, 15(18): 4407. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs15184407.
- 46. Loudermilk, E.L., S. Pokswinski, C.M. Hawley, A. Maxwell, M.R. Gallagher, N.S. Skowronski, A.T. Hudak, C. Hoffman, and J.K. Hiers, **2023**. Terrestrial laser scan metrics predict surface vegetation biomass and consumption in a frequently burned Southeastern U.S. ecosystem, *Fire*, 6(4): 151. https://doi.org/10.3390/fire6040151.
- 47. Yesenchak, R.*, S. Sharma, and A.E. Maxwell, **2022**. Modes of occurrence, elemental relationships, and economic viability of rare earth elements in West Virginia coals: A statistical approach, *Minerals*, 12(8): 1060. https://doi.org/10.3390/min12081060.
- 48. Warner, T.A. T.A. Miller, I.P. La Puma, L.A. Nolan*, N.S. Skowronski, and A.E. Maxwell, **2022**. Exploring golden eagle habitat preference using lidar-based canopy bulk density, *Remote Sensing Letters*, 13(6): 556-567. https://doi.org/10.1080/2150704X.2022.2055985.
- 49. Gallagher, M.R., A.E. Maxwell, L.A. Guillen, A. Everland, E.L. Loudermilk, and N.S. Skowronski, **2021**. Estimation of plot-level burn severity using terrestrial laser scanning, *Remote Sensing*, 13(20): 4168. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13204168.

- 50. Cribari, V.*, M.P. Strager, A.E. Maxwell, and C. Yuill, **2021**. Landscape changes in the southern coalfields of West Virginia: Multi-level intensity analysis and surface mining transitions in the headwaters of the Coal River from 1976 to 2016, *Land*, 10(7): 748. https://doi.org/10.3390/land10070748.
- 51. Higgins, A.K.* and A.E. Maxwell, **2021**. Universal design for learning in the geosciences for access and equity in our classrooms, *The Journal of Applied Instructional Design*, 10(1).
- 52. Ramezan, C.A., T.A. Warner, A.E. Maxwell, and B.S. Price, **2021**. Effects of training set size on supervised machine-learning land-cover classification of large-area high-resolution remotely sensed data, *Remote Sensing*, 13(3): 368. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13030368.
- 53. Fang, F.*, B.E. McNeil, T.A. Warner, A.E. Maxwell, G.A. Dahle, E. Eutsler, and J. Li, **2020**. Discriminating tree species at different taxonomic levels using multi-temporal WorldView-3 imagery in Washington D.C., USA, *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 246: 111811. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2020.111811.
- 54. Ramezan, C.A.*, T.A. Warner, and A.E. Maxwell, **2019**. Evaluation of sampling and cross-validation tuning strategies for regional-scale machine learning classification, *Remote Sensing*, 11(2): 185. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs11020185.
- 55. Fang, F.*, McNeil, B.E., Warner, T.A., and A.E. Maxwell, **2018**. Combining high spatial resolution multi-temporal satellite data with leaf-on LiDAR to enhance tree species discrimination at the crown-level, *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 39(23): 9054-9072. https://doi.org/10.1080/01431161.2018.1504343.
- 56. Liebermann, H.*, J. Schuler, M.P. Strager, and A. Maxwell, **2018**. A work flow and evaluation of using unmanned aerial systems for deriving forest stand characteristics in mixed hardwoods of West Virginia, *Geospatial Applications in Natural Resources*, **2**(1): 23-53.
- 57. Strager, M.S., M. Thomas-Van Gundy, A.E. Maxwell, **2016**. Predicting post-fire change in the Central Applachians from remotely-sensed data, *Geospatial Applications in Natural Resources*, 1(2): 1-17.
- 58. Merriam, E.R.*, J.T. Petty, M.P. Strager, A.E. Maxwell, and P.F. Ziemkiewicz, **2015**. Complex contaminant mixtures in multi-stressor Appalachian riverscapes, *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, 34(11): 2603-2610.
- 59. Merriam, E.R.*, J.T. Petty, M.P. Strager, A.E. Maxwell, and P.F. Ziemkiewicz, **2015**. Landscape-based cumulative effects models for predicting stream response to mountaintop mining in multi-stressor Appalachian watersheds, *Freshwater Science*, 34(3): 1006-1019.
- 60. Strager, M.P., J.M. Strager, J.S. Evans, J.K. Dunscomb, B.J. Kreps, and A.E. Maxwell, **2015**. Combining a spatial model and demand forecasts to map future surface coal mining in Appalachia, *PLoS ONE*, 10(6): e0128813. 10.1371/journal.pone.0128813.
- 61. Zégre, N., A. Miller*, A. Maxwell, and S. Lamont, **2014**. Multi-scale analysis of hydrology in a mountaintop mine-impacted watershed, *Journal of the American Water* Resources Association, doi: 10.1111/jawr.12184.
- 62. Merriam, E.R.*, J.T. Petty, M.P. Strager, A.E. Maxwell, and P.F. Ziemkiewicz, **2013**. Scenario analysis predicts context-dependent stream response to landuse change in a heavily mined central Appalachian watershed, *Freshwater Science*, 32(4): 1246-1259.
- 63. Pal, M., A.E. Maxwell, and T.A. Warner, **2013**. Kernel-based extreme learning machine for remote-sensing image classification, *Remote Sensing Letters*, 4(9): 853-862. https://doi.org/10.1080/2150704X.2013.805279.
- 64. Zégre, N., A. Maxwell, and S. Lamont, **2013**. Characterizing streamflow response of a mountaintop-mined watershed to changing land use, *Applied Geography*, 39: 5-15.

- 1. Maxwell, A.E., **2024**. physioDL: A dataset for geomorphic deep learning representing a scene classification task (predict physiographic region in which a hillshade occurs). https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.26363824.
- 2. Maxwell, A.E., S. Farhadpour, and M Ali., **2024**. mineBenchDL: A geomorphology deep learning dataset of historic surface coal mine benches in West Virginia, USA. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.26042920.v1
- 3. Maxwell, A.E., **2024**. topoDL: A deep learning semantic segmentation dataset for the extraction of surface mine extents from historic USGS topographic maps. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.25096640.v1.
- 4. Maxwell, A.E., **2024**. wvSlpFailureML: A dataset for slope failure occurrence predictive modeling using machine learning and LiDAR -derived topographic variables for the entirety of the state of West Virginia, USA. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.25096601.v1.
- 5. Maxwell, AE., **2023**. surficialDL: A geomorphology deep learning dataset of alluvium and thick glacial till derived from 1:24,000 scale surficial geology data for the western portion of Massachusetts, USA. figshare. Dataset. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.22320481.v1.
- 6. Maxwell, A.E., **2023**. terraceDL: A geomorphology deep learning dataset of agricultural terraces in Iowa, USA. figshare. Dataset. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.22320373.v2.
- 7. Maxwell, A.E., **2023**. vfillDL: A geomorphology deep learning dataset of valley fill faces resulting from mountaintop removal coal mining (southern West Virginia, eastern Kentucky, and southwestern Virginia, USA). figshare. https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.22318522.v2.

Conference Oral Presentations/Paper in Proceedings/Workshops

- 1. Maxwell, A.E., **2025**. West Virginia statewide karst mapping project, WV GeoCon 2025, June 2-4, 2025.
- 2. Maxwell, A.E., 2025. Updates from the West Virginia GIS Tech Center, WV GeoCon 2025, June 2-4, 2025.
- 3. Maxwell, A.E., 2025. Updating the WV state GIS data clearinghouse, WV GeoCon 2025, June 2-4, 2025.
- 4. Maxwell, A.E., **2024**. Geospatial deep learning in R with terra, torch, luz, and geodl. *Virginia Tech Remote Sensing Seminar Series*, November 11, 2024.
- 5. Maxwell, A.E., **2024**. Sinkhole mapping with deep learning. *Appalachian Karst Mapping/Database Workshop*, May 28-31, 2024.
- 6. Maxwell, A.E., **2024**. Geospatial deep learning: recommendations for applied implementation, Davis *College Agricultural Science Seminar*, January 30, 2024.
- 7. Maxwell, A.E., **2023**. QGIS Workshop. *Utah Geographic Information Council Conference* 2023, Midway, Utah, May 8-9, 2023.
- 8. Odom, W., A.E. Maxwell, D. Doctor, and C. Shobe, **2023**. Feature space considerations for geomorphic deep learning using digital terrain variables, *Geological Society of America Southeastern and Northeastern Section Meeting*, March 17, 2023.
- 9. Maxwell, A.E., **2023**. Raster analysis with terra Workshop, *AmericaView Annual Meeting*, Lafayette, Louisiana, March 15, 2022.
- 10. Maxwell, A.E. Geospatial Deep Learning: Current Practices and Advancements in Context. WVU Geology and Geography Colloquium, September 16, 2022.
- 11. Maxwell, A.E. Forest type differentiation using machine learning, phenology metrics, and land surface parameters. *PECORA* 22, October 24 27, **2022**.
- 12. Maxwell, A.E. Remote sensing for forest type differentiation and fuel load estimation. *Digital Forestry Seminar*, Department of Forestry and Natural Resources Purdue University, September 22, **2022**.
- 13. Maxwell, A.E. LiDAR Workshop. WV GIS Conference. May 26, 2022.

- 14. Maxwell, A.E. Introducing WVU's New Online MS in GIS and Spatial Analysis. *WV GIS Conference*. May 25, **2022**.
- 15. Maxwell, A.E. Best practices for accuracy assessment of thematic products generated using CNN-based deep learning. *ASPRS* 2022 *Virtual Conference*. March 21-25, **2022**.
- 16. Maxwell, A.E. Teaching coding to geospatial students. *ASPRS* 2022 Virtual Conference. March 21-25, **2022**.
- 17. Maxwell, A.E. Transition to ArcGIS Pro Workshop. WV GIS Conference. June 29, 2021.
- 18. Maxwell, A.E., and F.M. Hartley. West Virginia View Free Educational Resources. *WV GIS Conference*. June 29, **2021**.
- 19. Maxwell, A.E., Donaldson, K.A., and M. Sharma. Slope failure occurrence probabilistic model for West Virginia using machine learning and LiDAR. *WV GIS Conference*. June 29, **2021**.
- 20. Maxwell, A.E., **2021**. Machine learning and deep learning applied to digital terrain data: opportunities and challenges, *ASPRS* 2021 *Annual Conference*. March 29-April 2.
- 21. Maxwell, A.E., **2021**. AmericaView and education: empowering remote sensing education, *ASPRS* 2021 *Annual Conference*. March 29-April 2.
- 22. Maxwell, A.E., **2019**. West Virginia Statewide Land Cover Classification from NAIP Orthophotography: Findings and Recommendations, PECORA 21, 6 October 11 October, Baltimore, Maryland.
- 23. Maxwell, A.E., **2018**. Producing an ArcGIS Pro Lab Manual for Undergraduates: Lessons, Learned, ESRI 2018 Education Summit, 7 July 10 July, San Diego California
- 24. Maxwell, A.E., **2018**. Using the Free and Open-Source Software R as a GIS, 2018 WV GIS Conference, 11 June 14 June, Charleston, West Virginia.
- 25. Maxwell, A.E., and T.A. Warner, **2017**. NAIP Orthophotography for Land Cover Mapping Tasks: A Review with Recommendations, PECORA 20, 14 Nov. 16 Nov., Sioux Falls, South Dakota.
- 26. Maxwell, A.E., **2016**. Teaching, hands-on learning, and research: why make distinctions?, 2016 *Appalachian College Association Annual Summit*, 29 Sept. 1 Oct., Kingsport, Tennessee.
- 27. Maxwell, A.E., T.A. Warner, and M.P. Strager, **2016**. Predicting palustrine wetland probability using random forest machine learning and digital elevation data-derived terrain variables, *2016 West Virginia GIS Conference*, 3-6 May, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 28. Maxwell, A.E., **2016**. Water scarcity: A discussion of California's water issues and what we can learn from them, *Dr. Unger Lecture Series (Alderson Broaddus University)*, 1 April, Philippi, WV.
- 29. Maxwell, A.E., **2014**. The Anthropocene: Is man writing the current chapter of geologic time?. *Dr. Unger Lecture Series (Alderson Broaddus University)*, 26 September, Philippi, WV. (As Presenter)
- 30. Maxwell, A., M. Strager, T. Warner, C. Yuill, and N. Zégre, **2014**. Mapping of mining and mine reclamation: A comparison of NAIP orthophotography and RapidEye satellite imagery, *ASPRS* 2014 *Annual Conference*, 23-28 March, Louisville, KY.
- 31. Maxwell, A.E., **2013**. Imagery as a scientific tool. *Dr. Unger Lecture Series (Alderson Broaddus University)*, 27 September, Philippi, WV.
- 32. Maxwell, A.E., **2014**. Researchers develop an effective approach to forest cover analysis, *The Forestry Source*, 19(2): 13. (Reprint of previous trade publication)
- 33. Strager, M.P., A.E. Maxwell, J.T. Petty, and P. Ziemkiewicz, **2013**. A value of information study examining the effectiveness of spatial datasets for modeling landscape to water quality relationships, *Symposium: Environmental Considerations in Energy Production*, 14-18 April, Charleston, WV.
- 34. Maxwell, A.E., **2012**. Researchers develop an effective approach to forest cover analysis, *ESRI News for Forestry*, 2013(Spring): 6-7. (Trade Publication)

- 35. Maxwell, A.E., M. Strager, C. Yuill, E. Austin, and W. Kordek, **2012**. Creation of a high resolution land cover and forest cover for West Virginia relative to 2011 NAIP orthophotography, *2012 West Virginia GIS Conference*, 8-11 May, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 36. Maxwell, A.E., E. Austin*, M. Strager, C. Yuill, and A. Riley, **2012**. Landform alterations induced by mountaintop mining: A case study in the Coal River Watershed, *2012 West Virginia GIS Conference*, 8-11 May, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 37. Maxwell, A.E., A. Riley, and P. Kinder, **2012**. Comparison of LiDAR-derived data and high resolution true color imagery for extraction urban forest cover, *18th Central Hardwood Forest Conference*, 26-28 March, Morgantown, West Virginia.
- 38. Maxwell, A.E., M.P. Strager, C. Yuill, J.T. Petty, E. Merriam*, and C. Mazzarella, **2011**. Disturbance mapping and landscape modeling of mountaintop mining using ArcGIS, *Proceedings of the International ESRI User Conference Proceedings*, 11-15 July, San Diego, California (Environmental Systems Research Institute, Redlands, California), unpaginated CD-ROM.
- 39. Maxwell, A.E., and J.S. Kite., **2010**. Analysis of LiDAR Point Data and Derived Elevation Models for Mapping and Characterizing Bouldery and Blocky

Conference Posters

- 1. "Using convolutional neural networks-based deep learning and digital terrain model-based land surface parameters for geomorphic mapping" presented at the *Geological Society of America Connects* 2024, Anaheim, California, USA, September 22-25, 2024.
- 2. "Forest Type Mapping in the Monongahela National Forest" presented at the 2016 West Virginia GIS Conference.
- 3. "High Spatial Resolution Land Cover Classification in Preston County, WV Using GEOBIA, Machine Learning, NAIP Orthophotography, LiDAR, and Ancillary GIS Data" presented at the 2016 West Virginia GIS Conference.
- 4. "Enhanced Wetland Detection using Feature Extraction, Topographic Derivatives, and Maxent Probabilistic Modeling" presented at the *Society for Ecological Restoration (SER) Mid-Atlantic Annual Conference* 2011.

PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

- Data analysis and spatial analytics using R and Python
- Spatial analysis using ArcGIS Desktop, ArcGIS Pro, QGIS, R, and Python
- Digital cartographic design using ArcGIS Desktop, ArcGIS Pro, Adobe Photoshop, and Adobe Illustrator
- Remote sensing analysis and image classification using Erdas Imagine, ArcGIS Desktop, ArcGIS Pro, and R
- Object-based image analysis using eCognition
- Spatial predictive modeling with machine learning and deep learning using Python, R, and PyTorch
- Client-side web map development using ArcGIS Online, HTML, CSS, Bootstrap, JavaScript, jQuery, ArcGIS API for JavaScript, Leaflet JavaScript API, and VS Code
- Processing and analysis of multispectral imagery and LiDAR data
- Analysis and processing of digital terrain data and applications of geomorphometry

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- American Society of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing (ASPRS)
- West Virginia Association of Geospatial Professionals (WVAGP)

GRANTS AWARDED

| Title | Funder | PI | Period | Amount |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------|
| WV Statewide Mapping of Surficial Karst Features | USDA NRCS | Maxwell | October 1, 2023 to Sept. 30 2025 | \$109,939 |
| Expanding the Use of Single-Scan Laser Scanning into Silvicultural Mensuration | USDA Forest Service | Maxwell | August 2023 to June 2026 | \$77,315 |
| CIVIC-FA Track B: Creating the West Virginia Flood Resilience Framework for comprehensive disaster response and long-term community recovery | NSF | Jamie Shinn | October 2023 to October 2024 | \$787,594 |
| TLS Fuel Load Project | Tall Timbers Research Station | Maxwell | November 2022 to November 2023 | \$46,200 |
| CIVIC-PG Track B: Creating the West Virginia Flood Resilience Framework for Comprehensive Disaster Response and Long-Term Community Recovery | NSF | Jamie Shinn | October 2022 to March 2023 | \$49,812 |
| NSF Convergence Accelerator – Track D: Artificial Intelligence and Community Driven Wildland Fire Innovation via a WIFIRE Commons Infrastructure for Data and Model Sharing | NSF | Ilkay Altintas | Sept. 2021 to Sept. 2023 | \$228,652 |

| CAREER: Mapping Anthropocene Geomorphology with Deep Learning, Big Data Spatial Analytics, and LiDAR | NSF/EPSCoR | Maxwell | Sept. 2021 to Sept. 2026 | \$636,785 |
|---|------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Cooperative Agreement: Using 3D Terrestrial Laser Scanning Data and Machine Learning to Estimate Forest Fire Fuel Loads. | USDA Forest Service | Maxwell | Sept. 2020 to Sept. 2022 | \$64,000 |
| StateView Program Development and Operations for the State of West Virginia | USGS/ AmericaView | Maxwell | Sept. 2018 to Sept. 2025 | \$141,00 |